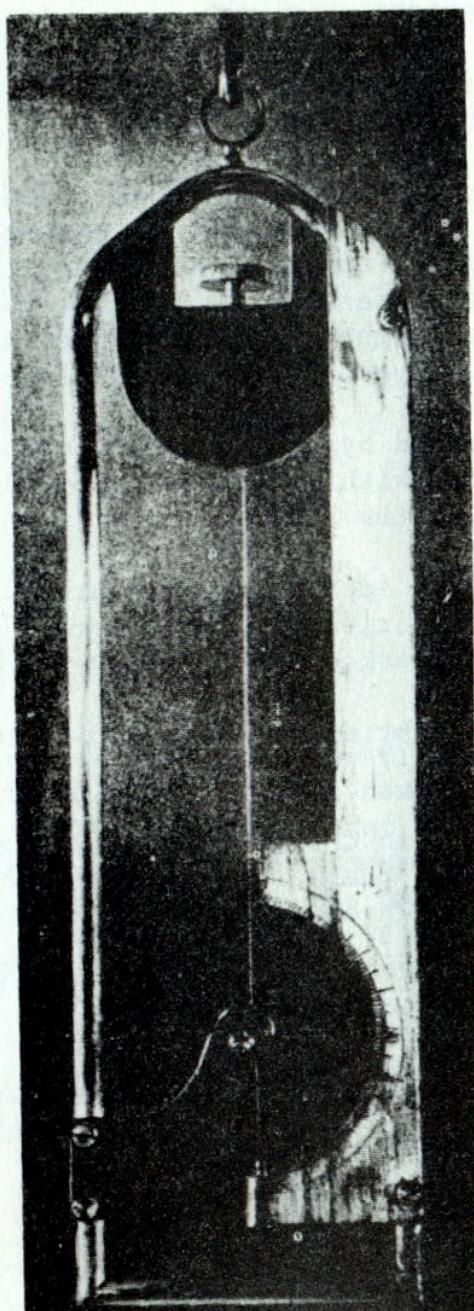


Chapter 11

AUTOMATIC CONTROL



(Fig. 11.1. Hair hygrometer (de Saussure, 1780).

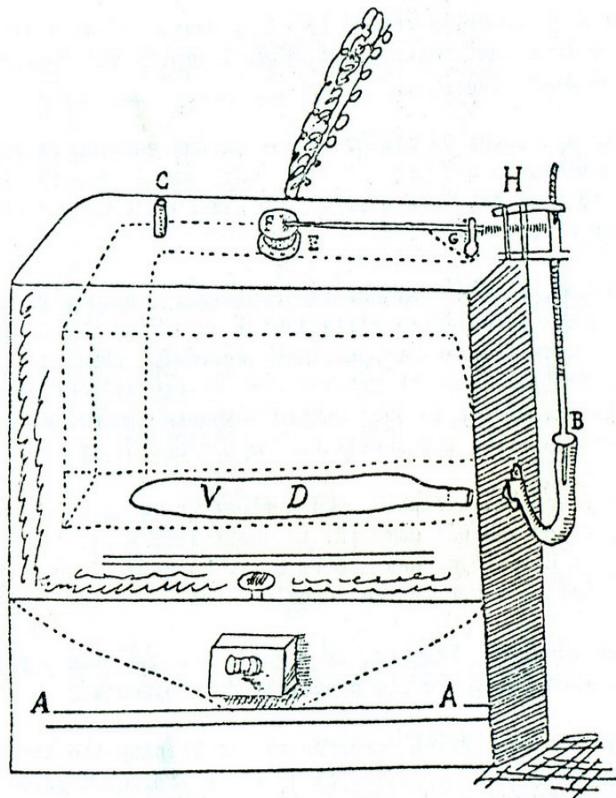


Fig. 11.2. Drebble's thermostat (early 17th century).

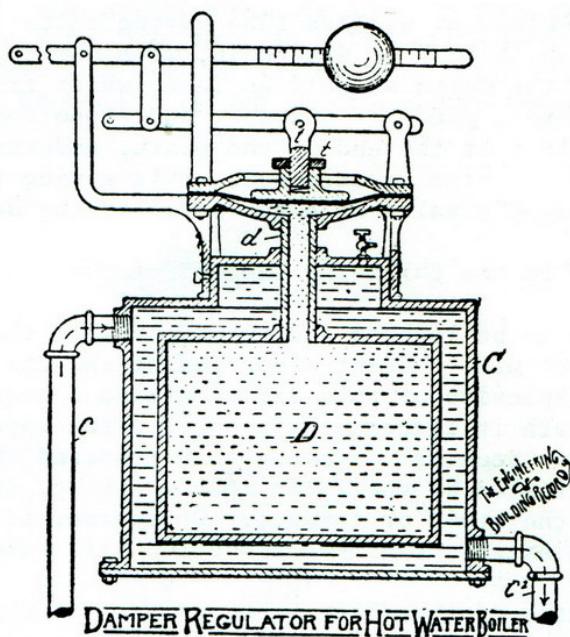


Fig. 11.3. Damper regulator (Pascal Ironworks, 1870).

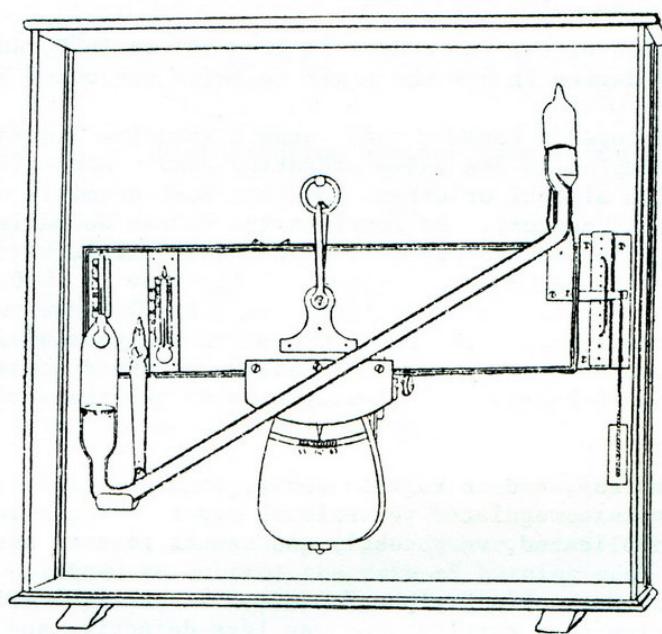


Fig. 11.4. Appold's apparatus for regulating temperature and keeping the air in a building at any desired degree of moisture (1866).

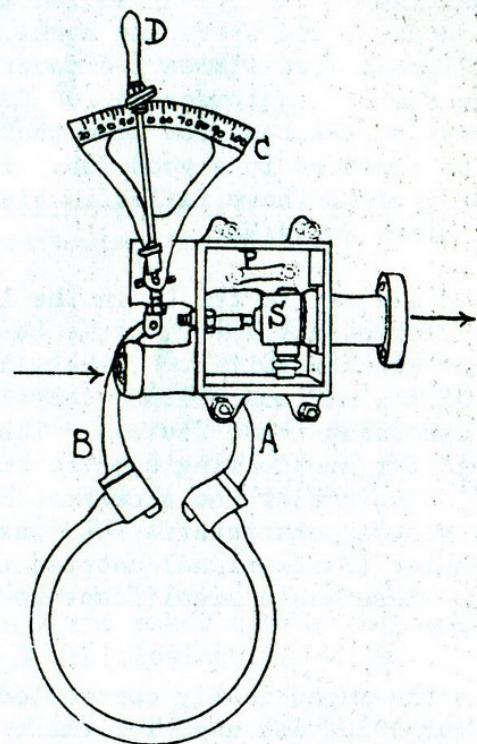


Fig. 11.5. Direct-acting Bourdon-tube thermostat.

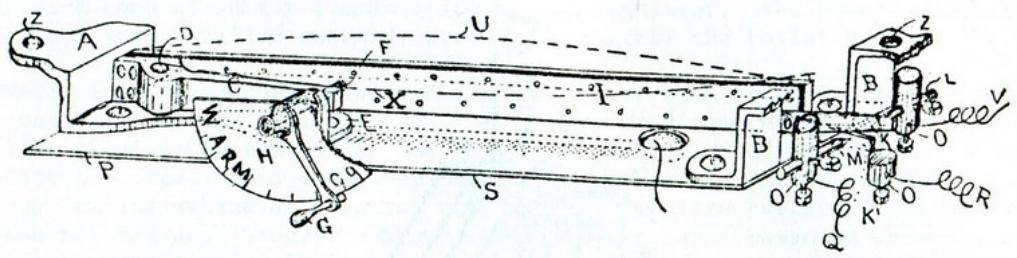


Fig. 11.6. Electro-pneumatic control system — the electric thermostat (ca. 1890).

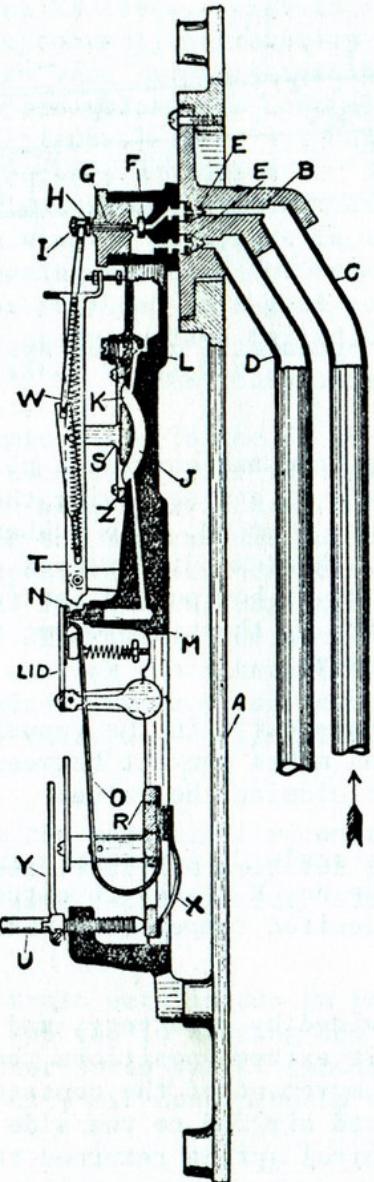


Fig. 11.7. Johnson pneumatic bimetal thermostat (ca. 1912).

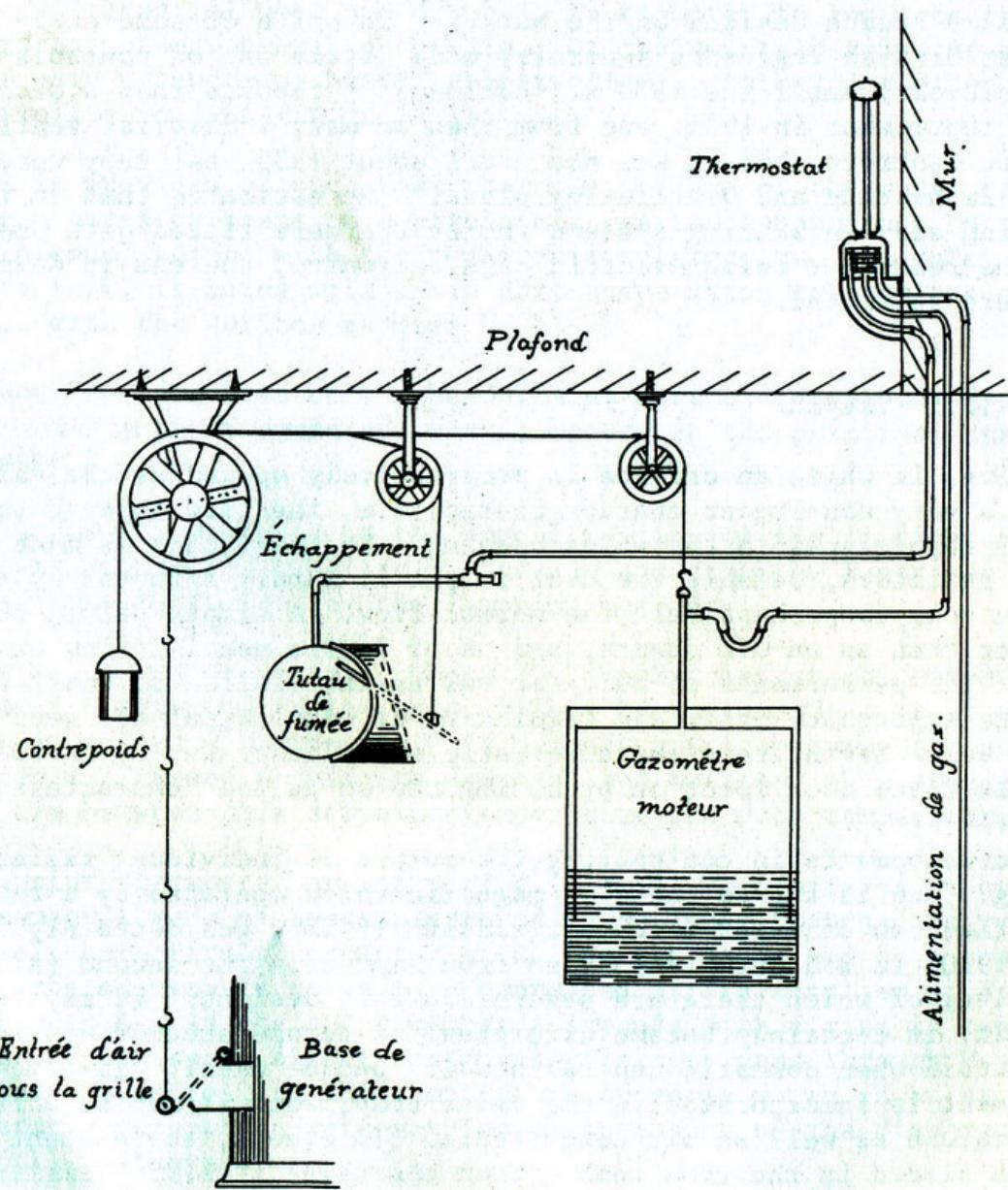


Fig. 11.8. Primary air control/draught control by thermostat operating on town's gas (ca. 1900).

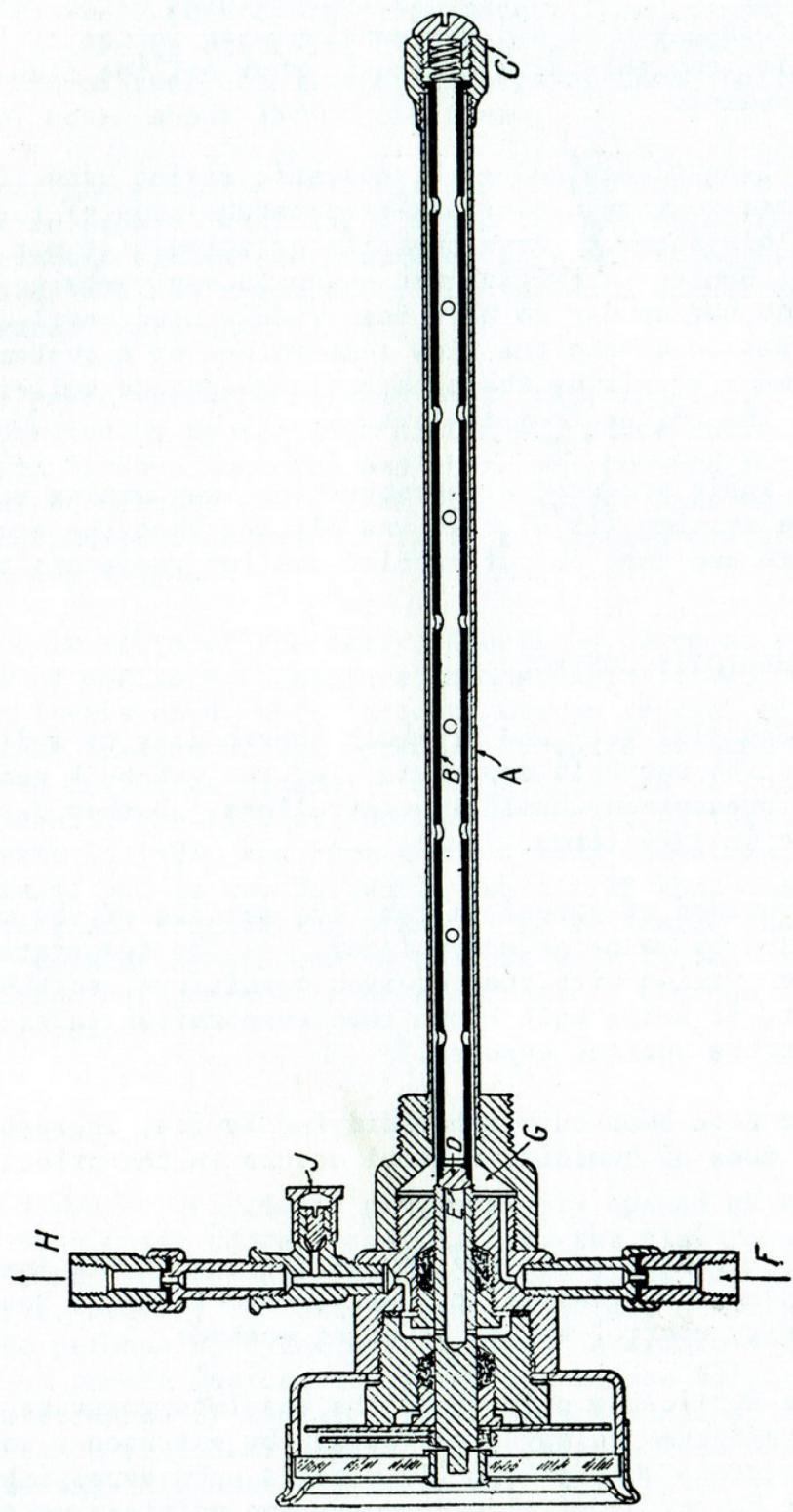


Fig. 11.9. Dewpoint thermostat (1911).

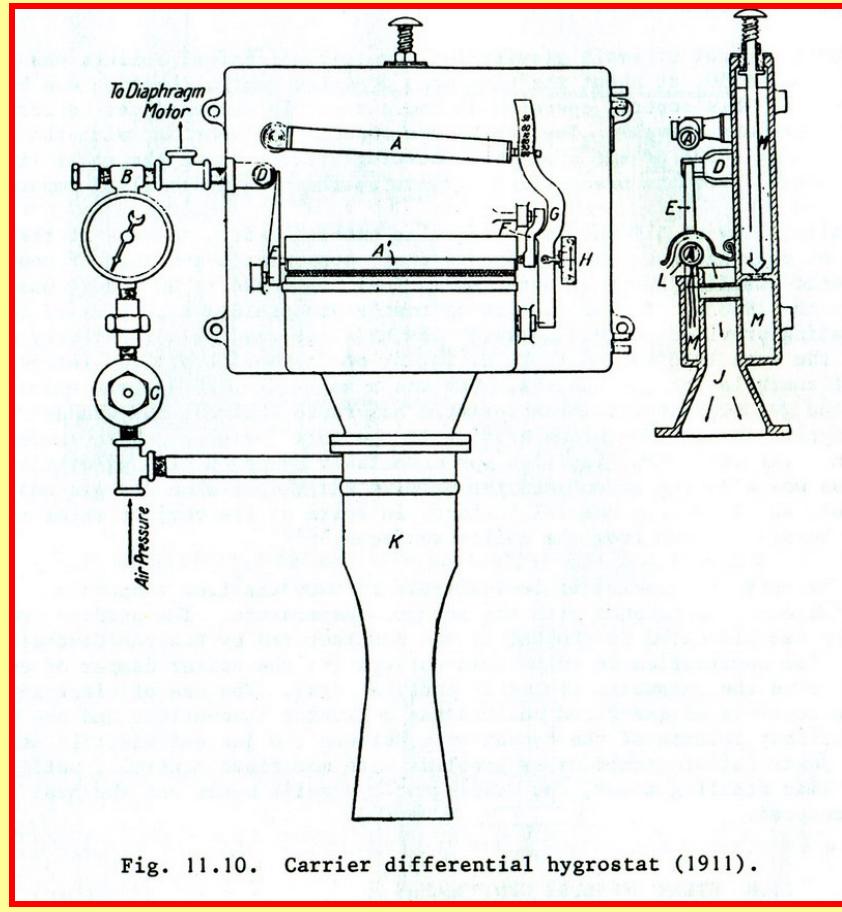


Fig. 11.10. Carrier differential hygrometer (1911).

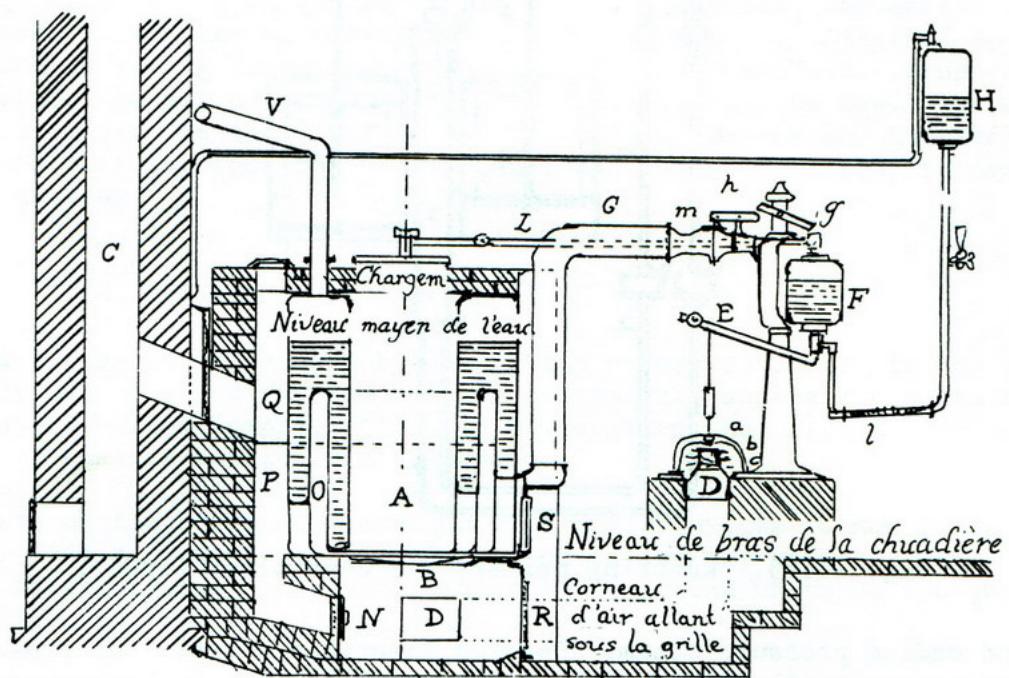


Fig. 11.11. Primary air controller for low-pressure steam boilers (Monnot, 1884).

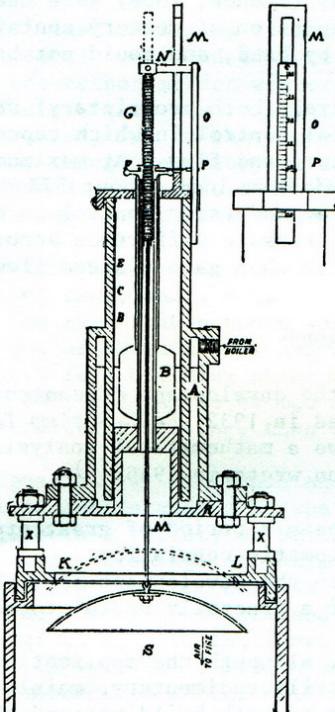


Fig. 11.12. Koerting primary air controller (mercury) for steam boilers (1890).

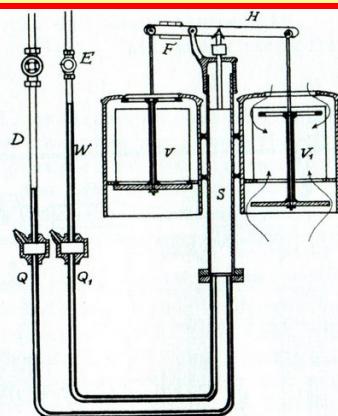


Fig. 11.13. Koerting primary air controller (1906).

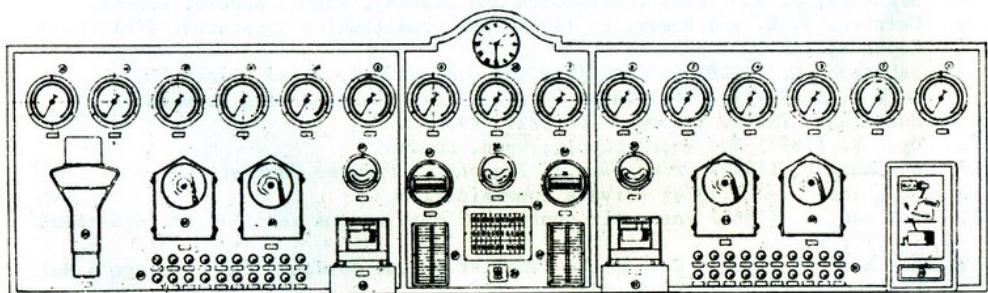


Fig. 11.14. The monitoring panel in the Masonic Peace Memorial Building, London (1933).

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