THE WARMING & VENTILATING OF VICTORIAN & EDWARDIAN CHURCHES

APPENDIX-2

VICTORIAN
ARCHITECTS

Sir George Gilbert Scott, RA (1811-78)
[Personal and Professional Recollections, G G Scott]
APPENDIX-2

VICTORIAN ARCHITECTS

A directory of architects, with family relationships, career outline, church connections, important churches, estates and some significant relationships with architects (names shown in italics) and a representative list of church works. A number of other architects who designed important churches, in Victorian times, are also included. Within each group, the churches are listed in date order of construction or principal Victorian restoration. If the start dates are the same, the listing is in County order. Some churches will be listed more than once, having been worked on by two or more architects.

r. before date indicates rebuilt, restored, remodelled or enlarged: comp. is completion date

* means detailed in main directory under the County indicated. Listings without an asterisk, either heating details not established or remain unexplored.

BENTLEY, John Francis (1839-1902)
Initially worked with Henry Clutton, became a Roman Catholic in 1852, and set up his own practice, obtaining considerable work from the Church. Holy Rood, Wilton, Herts, 1883-90
Westminster Cathedral, London, 1894-1903
St Luke, Chiddingstone Causeway, Kent, 1897-8

BLOMFIELD, Sir Arthur William (1826-95)
Church works include:
Chelmsford Cathedral, Essex*
St Mary Overie (Southwark Cathedral), London, 1880-7
St Benetcite, Norwich, Oxford, 1869*
St John Baptist, Witney, Ban, Somerst, 1871*
St Mary Redcliffe, Bristol, rep. completed 1872*
St Mary Magdalen (Chapel), Bridgnorth, Shrops, 1876*
St Mary, Portsea, Portsmouth, Hants, 1880*
Queen's School Chapel, Exon College, Bides, 1889-91*
St Mary Magdalen, Sandringham, Norfolk, 1890*
St John the Baptist, Felixstowe, Suffolk, 1893-9*
St Lawrence, Ludlow, Shrops*

BLOMFIELD, Charles James (1862-1932)
Worked on restoration of
St Cross, Winchester, Hants
St Mary Redcliffe, Bristol
St John the Baptist, Felixstowe, Suffolk, 1914*

BLOMFIELD, Sir Reginald Theodore (1856-1942)
Counsellor of Charles.

BLAUNT, Gilbert
Brentwood RC Cathedral, Essex, 1861*

BODLEY, George Frederick (1827-1907)
Student of Sir George Gilbert Scott. For a time in partnership with Thomas Garner.
St Michael and All Angels, Brighton, Sussex, 1859-61
All Saints, Jesus Lane, Cambridge, Cambs, 1862-9*
St John Baptist, Tue Brook, Liverpool, Lancs, 1868-71
St Augustine, Pendlebury, Manchester, Lancs, 1870-4
Holy Angels, Hoar Cross, Staffs, 1872-6*
St Mary the Virgin, Clumber Park, Notts, 1878-80*
St John the Baptist, Epping, Essex, 1889-1908*
St Mary, Eccleston, Cheshire, 1894-5
St John the Evangelists, Oxford, Oxon, 1894-1902
Holy Trinity, Prince Consort Rd, Kensigton, London, 1902
Holy Trinity, Long Meadford, Suffolk, 1903*
St Faith, Bramstow, Suffolk, 1905*
St Chad, Burton-upon-Trent, Staffs, comp. 1910*

BRANDON, David (1813-97)
In partnership with T H Wyatt

BUCKLER, E
Used G & J Haslem warm air stove heating system.
St Michael, Twerton, Somerst, 1835-6*

BURGES, William (1827-81)
Influenced by A W N Pugin worked with E Blore, then M D Wyatt, inter partner of H Clutton.
Chaps Court, Stoken-nc-Ure, Yorks, 1870-5
St Mary, Aldford-cum-Studley, Yorks, 1870-8
All Saints, Murston, Kent, 1873-4*

BUTTERFIELD, William (1814-1900)
From 1842 involved with the Cambridge Camden (later Ecclesiastical) Society.
St Saviour, Compli Heath, Gloaxes, 1844-5
All Saints, Margaret St, London, 1849-59
St Mary the Virgin, Olney, St Mary, Desdon, c.1850*
All Saints, Babbacombe, Devon, 1856-74

CARPENTER, Richard Cromwell (1812-55)
Friend of A W N Pugin
St Paul, Brighton, Sussex, 1846-8
St Mary Magdalen, Muster Square, London, 1849-52
St Mary & St Nicholas, College Chapel, Lancing, Sussex, begun 1853*, completed by his son Richard
Herbert Carpenter (1841-93), also
St Agnes, Newmarket, Suffolk, 1886
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CHILD, Charles Edwin (1843-1911)
Worked with George and Edward Hardie

CHRISTIAN, Ewan (1814-95)
Consultant to the Ecclesiastical Commissioners from 1850. Designed the National Portrait Gallery, Carlisle Cathedral, Carrickfergus, 1853-7*.
St Mark, Leicester, Leics, 1869-72.
St Leonard, Billiton, Staffs, r.1883-93*

CLUTTON, Henry (1852-93)
Partner of William Burrage from 1851-1856. His pupil was John Francis Bernley.
St Francis of Assisi, Notting Hill, London, 1859-60

CRAWLEY, John
With Joseph Stanislaus Hanam
Portsmouth RC Cathedral, Hants, 1877-93*
Bishop's House (Palmer), Southhampton, Hants, 1883*

CUNDY, Thomas, Junior II (1790-1867)
Normanton Church, Rutland, 1826.
With his son Thomas Cundy III (1820-95)
St Barnabas, Pinophilus, London, 1847-9

FERREY, Benjamin (1818-90)
Articled to A C Pugin
St Stephen, Westminster, London, 1847-50
St Mary, Buckland St Mary, Somerset, 1853-62*
St Michael, Chesham, Shrops, 1865-7*

FOWLER, James (Louth)
St James, Louth, Lincs, r. from 1869*
St Mary, Louth, Staffs, r.1868-70*
St Swithin, Lincoln, Lincs, from 1869*
St Guthlac, Market Deeping, Lincs, r.1877-8*
St Clement, Skegness, Lincs, r.1879-80*
St Matthew, Skegness, Lincs, 1879-84*

GARNER, Thomas (1839-1906)
Pupil of Sir George Gilbert Scott. In partnership with G F Bodley, 1869-97

GIBBS, James (1662-1754)
One of the two Surveyors (the other was Hawksmoor) to the Commissioners for Building Fifty New Churches in London, 1713.
St Mary-le-Strand, London, 1714-24
St Martin-in-the-Fields, Trafalgar Sq., London, 1722-4
Derby Cathedral, Derby, r.1723-8*

GODWIN, George (1813-98)
Best remembered as editor of The Builder from 1844-83.
Practised with his brothers Sidney (1828-1916) and Henry (1831-1917)
St Mary Bothams, Kensington, London, 1849-50
St Luke, Redcliffe Sq., Kensington, London, 1872-4
St Jude, Courtfield Gdns, Kensington, London, 1870-9

GOLDIE, Edward (1856-1921)
Worked extensively for the Roman Catholic Church having been articled to his father George. Worked with C E Child. In partnership with his son Joseph (1883-1933)
St James, Spanish Place, London, 1885-90
St Alban, Larkhill, Blackburn, Lancs, 1900-1*
St Mary's Priory, Storrington, Sussex, 1904

GOLDIE, George (1828-87)
Articled to and later a partner of the Roman Catholic architects Hadfield & Weightman, before setting up own practice in 1861. Later joined by son Edward and by C E Child.
St Wilfred, York, Yorks, 1862-6
Abbey of St Scholastica, Tewkesbury, 1863
St Augustine, Stamford, Lincs, 1864
Church of the Assumption, Kensington Sq, London, 1875

GOODWIN, Francis (1784-1835)
Founded his practice 1819

HADFIELD, Matthew Ellison (1812-85)
Partner of J G Weightman

HANSOM, Joseph Aloysius (1803-82)
After dissolving his partnership with E Welch, he designed the Hansom Cab, and in 1842 founded The Builder. Worked extensively for the Roman Catholic Church. Later with his son Stanislaus
St Walburga, Preston, Lancs, 1850-4*
Plymouth RC Cathedral, Devon, 1856-8*
Holy Name of Jesus, Manchester, Lancs, 1869-71*
Cathedral of Our Lady & St Phillip Howard, originally St Philip Neri, Arundel, Sussex, 1870-3
St Aloysius, Oxford, Oxon, 1877*

HANSOM, Charles F
Gutterie Memorial Chapel, Clifton College, Bristol, r.1909-10*

HAWKSMOOR, Nicholas (1661-1736)
One of the two Surveyors (the other was Gibbs) to the Commissioners for Building Fifty New Churches in London, 1711. He worked with Wren on St Paul's Cathedral.

JAMES, John (c.1672-1746) [1700-1]

LAUDER, Alexander (Barnstaple)
Wesleyan Chapel, Barnstaple, Devon, 1867*
Westleyan Chapel, Newton Abbott, Devon, 1870*
Wesleyan Chapel, Yeovil, 1870*

LOCKWOOD, Henry Francis (1811-79)

LUTYENS, Sir Edwin Landseer (1869-1944)
Praised for his country houses, the Cenotaph, and the planning of New Delhi.
St Jude on the Hill, Hampstead Garden Suburb, Middlesex, 1906-10*
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NICHOLSON, Sir Arthur Charles Arundale Bt (1867-1949)
Articled to Sedding. Set up in practice 1893, joined by H E Corlette in 1895
St Alban, Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex, 1895-1909
St Matthew, Chelston, Torquay, Devon, 1895-1904

NORTON, John (Bristol)
Holy Trinity, Stapleton, Bristol, 1856-7*
St Etheredge, West Quayroadhead, Somerset, 1856*
Emmanuel Church, Clifton, Bristol, 1865-9*

PALEY, Edward Graham (1823-95)
Lancaster RC Cathedral, Lancs, 1857-9*
All Saints, Wallon-le-Dale, Lancs, 1871*

PEARSON, John Loughborough (1817-97)
One of England’s most distinguished church architects, Influenced by A W N Pugin
St Peter, Vauxhall, London, 1859-65
St Peter, Darley Abbey, Glos, 1866*
St Mary the Virgin, Prestland, Glos, 1866*
St Augustine, Kilburn, London, 1870-97
St Mary, Darrington, Dev, 1878-80*
Lincoln Cathedral, Lincs, from about 1880-92*
Truro Cathedral, Dev, 1880-1910
St Stephen, Bournemouth, Hants, 1881-98*
Peterborough Cathedral, Soke of Peterborough, 1882-6*
St George, Cutlercoats, Nith, 1882-4*
St Agnes, Sefton Park, Liverpool, Lancs, 1883-5
St Mary, Athelington, Dev, 1883-4*
Holy Cross, Shrewsbury, Shrops, r. 1886-7*
Easby Cathedral Library, Dev, 1887*
St Wulstan, Chesham, Shrops, r. 1888-9*
St John Evangelist, Priory Barnet, Middx, from 1891*
Leicester Cathedral, Lincs, 1896*
St George’s Chapel, Windsor, Berks, 1897*

PINCH, John
St Mary, Bathwick, Bath, Somerset, 1814-20*
St Saviour, Walcot, Bath, Somerset, 1823-32*
All Saints, Weston, Somerset, 1824*

PUGIN, Augustus Welby Northmore (1812-52)
Trained by his father Augustus Charles (1769-1832), Became a Roman Catholic, c. 1835, and designed numerous churches
St Mary, Derby, Derbys, 1837-9*
St Alban, Macclesfield, Cheshire, 1838-41*
St Chad’s Cathedral, Birmingham, Warwicks, 1839-41
St Giles, Hereford, Staffs, 1840-6*
Nottingham RC Cathedral, Notts, 1841-4*
Newcastle-upon-Tyne RC Cathedral, Nith, 1842-4*
St John Evangelist, Kirkham, Lancs, 1842-5*
St Augustine, Ramsgate, Kent, 1843-52*
St Mary, Wrexham, Wales, r. 1844-6*
Northampton RC Cathedral, Northants, from 1844*

POULTON, W F
St Mary, Bredfield, Glasow, 1861-2*

PIGIN, Edward Welby (1834-75)
Son and pupil of A W N Pugin, a noted architect of Roman Catholic churches
St Michael, Clitheroe, Lancs, 1847*
Sacred Heart, Blackpool, Lancs, 1857*
Our Lady & St Hubert, Great Harwood, Lancs, 1858-9*
St Ann, Kilham, Lancs, 1860*
St Francis, Gorton, Manchester, Lancs, 1864-72*
St John’s Chapel, St Augustine, Ramsgate, Kent, 1857*
(St Joseph’s Chapel at St Augustine by P F Pugin, 1893*)
Northampton RC Cathedral, Northants, r. 1862-4*

RICHARDSON, Charles Jones (1809-71)
A pupil, then an architectural assistant, of Sir John Soane, with whom he collaborated in the investigation of various forms of heating. Wrote a pioneering textbook ‘Warming and Ventilating of Buildings’, 1837.

RICKMAN, Thomas (1776-1841)
Important writer and church architect. Worked for the Church Building Commissioners in Lancashire and what is now the West Midlands. Used G & H Hauden warm air stove system for heating in West Country churches.
St George, Erceton, Liverpool, Lancs, 1813-4
St Michael, Stockton, Liverpool, Lancs, 1814-5
St Philip, Hardman Street, Liverpool, Lancs, 1815-6
St Andrew, Ormsbey, Wirral, 1823-9
St Peter, Hampton Lucas, Wirral, 1822-6
Blackburn Cathedral, Lancs, r. 1831*
St Matthew, Kingeaton, Bristol, 1833-5*
St Martin, Horsley, Glasow, 1838-9*
Christ Church, Clevedon, Somerset, 1839*

SCOLES, Joseph John (1798-63)
Roman Catholic architect
St Peter, Stonyhurst College, Lancs, 1832-5
St Ignatius, Preston, Lancs, 1833-6
St James, Colne, Lancs, 1837
St John, Duncan Terrace, Illogan, London, 1841-3
Prior Park College Church, Bath, Somerset, 1844-5
St Francis Xavier, Liverpool, Lancs, 1845-9
Church of the Immaculate Conception, Balmoral, London, 1846-9
Our Lady, Lydbase, Lancs, 1856-9*

SCOTT, Sir George Gilbert (1811-78)
Prolific designer and restorer of churches
St Mary Magdalene, Plaistow, Herts, 1838
St Giles, Camberrwell, London, 1841
St Mary, Stafford Streefs, r. 1841-4*
St Mary, Harewood, Middx, r. 1846-9*
Ely Cathedral, Cambs, from 1847*
St Benoît (The Stump), Boston, Linens, r. 1851-7*
Christ the Saviour, Ealing, Middx, 1852*
St George, Dockner, Yorks, 1853-8
All Souls, Hales Hill, Hove, Yorks, 1855-9
Exeter College Chapel, Oxford, Oxon, 1856-9
Lichfield Cathedral, Staffs, r. 1858-60*
St Andrew, Leicester, Leics, 1860-2*
St Michael & All Angels, Leafield, Oxon, 1858-60*
Holy Sepulchre, Northampton, Northants, r. 1860-4*
St Mary the Virgin, Ashley, Herefords, r. 1860-6*
All Saints, Holdenhurst, Kent, 1862*
St Lawrence, Stannore, Middx, 1863*
St Mary, Welshampton, Shrops, 1863*
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St Wulfran, Grantham, Lincs, r. from 1863*
St Mary, Wellingham, Shrops, 1862*.
Bach Abbey, Sonner, r.1864*
All Saints, Middleton Cheney, Northants, r. 1865*
St George’s Chapel, Windsor, Berks, 1866-72*
All Saints, Astbury, Leics, r.1866-74*
Chester Cathedral, Cheshire, from 1868*
All Saints, Ryde, IsW, 1869-72*
St Mary Abbot, Kensington, London, 1869-72
Oxford Cathedral, Oxon, r.1870-6*
Exeter Cathedral, Devon, 1870-79*
St Andrews, Walton, Stu, Somers, 1873*
All Saints, Gloucester, Glos, 1875*
St Nicholas, Colchester, Est, Essex, 1875-6*
Tezesbury Abbey, Glouce, from 1875*
Chesterfield, Derbys
Peterborough Cathedral, Soke of Peterborough
Westminster Abbey, London
Durham Cathedral, County Durham*
Gloucester Cathedral, Glouce*
St Lawrence, Ludlow, Shrops*

SCOTT, George Gilbert, Jr (1839-97)
Eldest son of Sir George Gilbert Scott, considered by some a more gifted church architect than his illustrious father. Became a Roman Catholic in 1881.
St Edward the Confessor, Cheddington, Staffs, r.1863-4*
St Mary the Blessed Virgin, Enville, Staffs, r.1872-5*
St Agnes, Kennington, London, 1874-91
Norwich RC Cathedral, Norw, 1884-1910*
St Peter, Ipswich, r.1878*
St Mary Magdalene, Eastmoor, Yorks

SCOTT, Sir Giles Gilbert (1880-1960)

SCOTT, John Oldrid (1841-1913)
Second son of Sir George Gilbert Scott, Completed Norwich RC Cathedral, Norf, 1884-1910 after death of his brother
St John the Baptist, Hype, Kent, 1869
St Sophia (the Greek Orthodox Cathedral of Western Europe). Daywater, London, 1874-82
St Mary, Slough, Bucks, r.1877-8*
St Walfran, Grantham, Leics, r.from 1878*
St John the Baptist, Kinlet, Shrops, r.1892-3*
All Saints, Newport, Staffs, 1899-1901*

SIDDING, John Dando (1838-91)
Inventive architect, trained by Street, worked with his brother Edmund Harold Sedding (1836-68) and with his assistant Henry Wilson
St Clement, Boscobel, Hants, 1871-3*
St Paul (or St Clement), Tyno, Devon, 1882-9*
Holy Redeemer, Clitheroe, Lancs, 1887-8
All Saints, Falmouth, Cornwall, 1887-90*
St Peter, Ealing, Middx, 1886*
Holy Trinity, Sloane Street, London, 1888-90
St Peter, Ealing, Middx, 1889-93

Edmund worked on
King Charter’s Martyr, Falmouth, Cornwall, 1896*

SHAW, Richard Norman (1831-1912)
Leading architect, trained with Street. Noted for domestic work, particularly Congregate.
Holy Trinity, Bingley, Yorks, 1866-6
St Michael, Fosse Rd, Birmingham, Hants, 1876*
St Michael & All Angels, Bedford Pl, London, 1879-80*
All Saints, Compton Leas, Staffs, 1883-7*
All Saints, Richard’s Castle, Shrops, 1890-3*

STOKES, Leonard Aloysius Scott (1838-1925)
Articled to the Roman Catholic church architect S J Nicholl. Later worked with Street and Bodley
St Clare, Heaton Park, Liverpool, Lancs, 1888
All Souls’ Convent, London Colney, Herts, 1899-1903
Ascent Priory, Berks, 1901*

STREET, George Edmund (1821-84)
Worked for G G Scott the Elder. Established his own practice in 1846.
St Mary, Lichfield, Staffs, 1852-4*
St Simon & St Jude, Milton-in-Wykeham, Oxon, 1854
St Mary, Wivelis, Oxon, 1853-8
St Peter, Hallaton, Leics, 1853-5
St Mary, Blymhill, Staffs, r.1856-9*
St Philip & St James, Oxford, Oxon, 1858-66
All Souls, Bayne Hill, Macclesfield, Berks, 1854-65*
St Peter, Heaton Rd, Bournmouth, Hants, 1854-76*
St James-the-Lent, Westminster, London, 1859-61
Holy Trinity, Sunningdale, Berks, 1869*
St John the Evangelist, Torquay, Devon, 1861-5*
All Souls, Deanery, Staffs, 1866-2*
St Benedict, Basingstoke, Hants, 1862-7*
Our Lady & St Denis, Torquay, Devon, 1865*
St Edbert, East Wetham, Norf, r.1865*
St Mary the Virgin, Witney, Oxon, r.1865-9*
St Edward the Confessor, Harrow on the Hill, Staffs, r.1865-7*
St Mary Magdalen, Paddington, London, 1867-70
Bristol Cathedral, Bristol, r. from 1868*
St Mary, Bathwick, Bath, Somer, r.1873-5*
Leicester Cathedral, Leics, r.1880*

SUGDEN, William (Leeds)
Used G N Hasen & Son to provide a low pressure hot water heating system.
Congregational New Tabernacle, Harley, Staffs, 1883*

TARRING, John
Trinity Church, Huntingdon, Hunts, 1836*
Congregational Church, Blackburn, Lancs, 1873-4*

TEALE, James T (Dorchester)
For heating used Gill warm air stoves, installed by Sturman & Smith, Sheffield.
St Paul, Burton-on-Trent, Staffs, 1874*

TELFORD, Thomas (1757-1834)
Engineer and architect, famous as a road, canal and dock builder. Signed IEC Application of heating engineer George Hadon.
St Mary, Bridgnorth, Shrops, 1792-4*
St Michael, Madeley, Shrops, 1794-6*
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TEULON, Samuel Sanders (1812-73)
Designed churches in an original style
St John the Baptist, Hanley, Glouce., 1849-52*
St Thomas, Wells, Somerset, 1856-7*
St Mary Magdalene, Sandringham, Norfolk, 1857*
St Stephen, Rosslyn Hill, Hampstead, London, 1868-71
St Mary, Ealing, Middlesex, 1866-74*

TITE, Sir William (1798-1873)
Specialised in the design of railway stations.
St James, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks, 1858-9*

TOWNSEND, Charles Harrison (1851-1928)
St Mary the Virgin, Great Warley, Essex, 1904*

VUILLAMY, Lewis (1791-1871) [716]
St Barbara, Addison Rd, Kensington, London, 1828-9
St Michael, Highgate, London, 1830-2
St James, Norland, Kensington, London, 1844-5
St Peter & St Paul, Chingford, Essex, 1844*

WARDELL, William Wilkinson (1822-99)

WATERHOUSE, Sir Alfred (1830-1905)
Leading architect for public and university buildings.
Noted for the Natural History Museum and Prudential Assurance Offices in Holborn
St Matthew, Blackmoor, Hants, 1868-72*
Congregationalist Church, Lyndhurst Road, Hampstead, London, 1883

WEBB, Sir Aston (1849-1930)
St Mary, Burford, Oxfordshire, 1889*

WEIGHTMAN, John Grey (1801-72)
In partnership with M E Hadfield, designed many RC churches
St Mary, Oldham, Lancs, 1838*
Salford RC Cathedral, Lancs, 1844-5*

WOODYER, Henry (1816-96)
Collegiate of Bury St Edmunds
House of Mercy, Clover, Windsor, Berks, 1853-55*
Holy Innocents, Highnam, Glouce., 1847-52
St John the Evangelist, Twinstead, Essex, 1859-60*
St Mary & St John, Newtown, Hants, 1864-5*
St Stephen, Windsor, Berks, 1874*

WREN, Sir Christopher (1632-1723)
Considered one of the greatest of English architects.

WYATT, Thomas Henry (1807-83)
Holy Trinity, Long Newton, Glouce., 1841*

WYATVILLE, Sir Jeffry (1766-1840)