

**THE WARMING & VENTILATING OF VICTORIAN &
EDWARDIAN CHURCHES**

APPENDIX-3

**ENGLISH
CATHEDRALS**



Ely Cathedral, Cambridgeshire, an aquatint of 1813 [Britain Portrayed, 1989]

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The vast majority of England's Anglican cathedrals were built long before the Victorian and Edwardian eras. The only one to be erected during the Victorian period is Truro, while the construction of Liverpool began in Edwardian times. However, many cathedrals were restored, remodelled or enlarged in the 19th century, a large number under the supervision of Sir George Gilbert Scott. Other active restoration architects include Sir Arthur William Blomfield, John Loughborough Pearson and George Edmund Street. Many cathedrals had heating added, usually by warm air stoves, during restoration.

By way of contrast, the Victorian period saw the building of many new Roman Catholic cathedrals. The architects were usually practising Catholics and include Augustus Welby Northmore Pugin, Edward Welby Pugin, Joseph Aloysius Hansom, George Goldie and Edward Goldie.

The listing of English cathedrals is arranged in alphabetical order with construction or principal restoration (r.) dates indicated, followed by the name, in italics, of the principal architect for the construction or restoration works.

ARUNDEL RC, 1870-3, *J A Hansom*
BIRMINGHAM, 1710-15, *Thomas Archer*
BIRMINGHAM RC, 1839-41, *A W N Pugin*
BLACKBURN, r.after 1831, *Thomas Rickman*
BRADFORD, C15
BRENTWOOD RC, 1861, *Gilbert Blount*
BRISTOL, r.1860-90s, *G E Street*
BURY ST EDMUNDS, C15
CANTERBURY, C11
CARLISLE, r.1853-7, *Ewan Christian*
CHELMSFORD, r.after 1800, *Sir A W Blomfield*
CHESTER, r.1868, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
CHICHESTER, r.1861, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
DERBY, r.C18, *James Gibb*
DURHAM, r. *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
ELY, r. *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
EXETER, r.1870-7, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
GLOUCESTER, r. *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
HEREFORD, C12

LANCASTER RC, 1857-9, *E G Paley*
LEEDS RC, 1902-4, *J H Eastwood*
LEICESTER, r.1861-7, *R Brandon*; 1880, *G E Street*; 1896-8, *J L Pearson*
LICHFIELD, r.1856, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
LINCOLN, r.1870-92, *J L Pearson*
LIVERPOOL, from 1904, *Sir Giles Gilbert Scott*
LONDON, St Paul's, 1675-1711, *Sir Christopher Wren*
LONDON, St Sophia (Greek Orthodox), 1874-82, *John Oldrid Scott*
LONDON, Southwark, r.1890-7, *Sir A W Blomfield*
LONDON, Southwark RC, 1841-8, *A W N Pugin*
(destroyed in 1941, now rebuilt)
LONDON, Westminster RC, 1893-1903, *John Francis Bentley*
MANCHESTER, r.1862-8, *Holden & Crowther*
MIDDLESBROUGH RC, 1872-8, *G Goldie & E C Child*
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE, C14-15
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE RC, 1842-4, *A W N Pugin*
NORTHAMPTON RC, r.1862-4, *A W N Pugin*
NORWICH, C11
NORWICH RC, 1884-1910, *Sir G G Scott, Jr*
NOTTINGHAM RC, 1841-4, *A W N Pugin*
OXFORD, r.1870-6, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
PETERBOROUGH, r.1882-6, *J L Pearson*
PLYMOUTH RC, 1856-8, *J A Hansom*
PORTSMOUTH, C18
PORTSMOUTH RC, 1877-93, *John Crawley*
RIPON, C12-13
ROCHESTER, C11
ST ALBANS, C11
SALFORD, 1844-5, *Weightman & Hadfield*
SALISBURY, r. *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
SHEFFIELD, r.1880, *W Flockton*
SHEFFIELD RC, 1846-50, *Weightman & Hadfield*
SHREWSBURY RC, 1853-56, *E W Pugin*
SOUTHWELL, medieval
TRURO, 1880-1910, *J L Pearson*
WAKEFIELD, r.1858-74, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
WELLS, C12
WINCHESTER, C11
WORCESTER, 1864-74, *Sir George Gilbert Scott*
YORK, r.1868-81, *G E Street*; 1882-1907, *G F Bodley*